**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2018**
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17**
**UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

**Roll Number**

# EUROPEAN HISTORY

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| **TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS** | **PART-I (MCQS) MAXIMUM MARKS = 20** |
| **PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES** | **PART-II MAXIMUM MARKS = 80** |

**NOTE: (i)** **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book.**

**(ii)** Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II** by selecting **TWO** questions from **EACH SECTION**. Answer must be written in respective language except where specified in the question paper. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

**(iii)** All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.

**(iv)** Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.

**(v)** No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

**(vi)** Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.

## PART – II
## SECTION-A

**Q. No. 2.** Rational ideas and 'fear' determined the course of French Revolution in the eighteenth century. Discuss. **(20)**

**Q. No. 3.** What were the effects of Napoleon Bonaparte-I's home policy on French society? **(20)**

**Q. No. 4.** How would you argue that lessons cannot be drawn from the European Revolutions in 1830s and 40s as historical process is specific to a particular context? **(20)**

**Q. No. 5.** What kinds of symbols were used by the movements for uniting Germany and Italy in the nineteenth century? **(20)**

## SECTION – B

**Q. No. 6.** How did the Great Depression in the 1930s effect societies and cultures in Europe? **(20)**

**Q. No. 7.** Capitalistic trends promoted the ideologies of secularism and liberalism in twentieth-century Western Europe. Discuss. **(20)**

**Q. No. 8.** How did violence and Communist ideas shape the events culminating in the outbreak of the Russian Revolution of 1917? **(20)**

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